Highest temperature yesterday, 63; lowest, 42.

Detailed weather reports will be found on Editorial page.

THE NEW YORK HERALD

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VOL. LXXXV.—NO. 189—DAILY.

NEW YORK, MONDAY, MARCH 7, 1921. ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER. NEW YORK, N. Y.

REVOLT AGAINST Trotzky Takes Charge of Petrograd Defence SOVIET REGIME

Develops in Petrograd and Kronstadt and Threatens Overthrow in Moscow and Odessa.

GAINS STRENGTH

ADVICES REACH PARIS

Form of Government Expected Soon to Rise That Will Warrant Recognition by Allies.

TROTZKY'S MEN MUTINY

Lenine Sends Frantic Appeals to Western Europe's Proletariat in Effort to Check Counter Revolt.

Special Cable to THE New York Hemaid Coppright, 1881, by The New York Hemaid New York Herald Bureau, Paris, March 6.

The anti-Soviet revolt is develop tog rapidly in Kronstadt and Petrograd, both dominated to-day by the anti-Communists, according to the latest official despatches received in the French Foreign Office. These communications were followed by uncon firmed reports that both Moscow and Odessa are on the verge of revolution and that the regime of Trotzky and

As may be readily conceived, the watched with interest only slightly less eager than that commanded by the London conference. In unofficial circles it is confidently believed that the moment has arrived when a form of government in Russia that will warrant allied support is about to

THE NEW YORK HERALD COFFESPOR dent was informed this morning by a ernment.] diplomatic personage that French diplomats are only waiting further progress by the reactionaries before progress by the reactionaries before ing in his own car, with two soldiers problem of postal restoration with the suggesting immediate recognition of the anti-Soviet factions. And it seems machine guns ready, brought up the he applied to the state of the Repubtation machine guns ready.

tion of the Socialists but would also ditch. All the soldiers left the cars work to do."

As he outlined the fundamentals of the Russian proletariat, which is sufficiently tainted with Moscowism to Cumming, ran into the ditch. Gen. doubt the worth of any other brand of

effort will be made to enlist American support until the outcome of the London conference is assured. It is no less certain that if France's financial fire could be opened the latter had fied, ment admires them for honest and loval worries are alleviated in London she Few of the faces of the ambushing party service under all sorts of difficulties.

degree pledged to crush revolutionary "France now recognizes the kine and Wrangel expeditions and is confident that intervention in Russia from the outside works harm rather than good to the anti-Soviet cause. Howsufficiently extended economic assistance friends of the Russian people."

Red Soldiers Muttness.

To-day's despatches came from Reval additional men upon whom Trotzky is relying for the suppression of revolt in his capital. It was said that thousands of the unwilling soldiers were disarmed and placed under arrest. That their spirit of discontent will contaminate the loyalist element is feared by the Com-munist leaders.

seased by the French Government, it is utterly impossible to make predictions regarding the outcome of the growing revoit because of the economic scheme imposed upon Russia by the Soviet Gov-Imposed upon Russia by the Soviet Government. For instance, Lenine has sought to put down the discontent by or dering the mobilization of all cattle and horses and the fetching in of enormous quantities of fuel from the forests. However, fewer than 800 animals were corrected. The general result appears to have been demoralizing. Employees of the Soviet began general configuration of the public good.

University of Maine Bars of the public good.

The parallel between the state of the public good.

The parallel between the state of the operation.

The princes is greatly debilitated and for the purpose, too, of asking their cooperation diagnosed the case as one of intestinal obstruction, which may necessitate an operation.

The Princes is greatly debilitated through pain, loss of sleep and her instantened moral and extinction.

Bandor, March 6.—An earth-function, which may necessitate an operation.

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Bandor, Ranch 6.—An earth-diagnost through the case as one of

LONDON, March 6. — Soldiers and sallors from Kronstadt, says a despatch to the London Times from Riga, on Friday attacked Oranienbaum across the tice, but were repulsed by the batteries there. Four ships fired on Oranienbaum. The sailors have sent a message to Petrograd demanding the expulsion of Gen. Avoroff, the dictator in Petrograd, and the execution of M. Zinovieff, the Governor of Petrograd.

Advices from Reval indicate

Advices from Reval indicate that Leon Trotzky, the Bolshevist Minister of War, has assumed the direction of the operations which are being carried on

against the insurgents.

Moscow reports, by way of
Helsingfors, say the Bolsheviki
overpowered the rebels there
with the most sanguinary terror-

GENERAL CUMMING KILLED IN AMBUSH

Motor and Armored Lorry Fail to Save Him From Sinn Fein.

35 ATTACKED BY 500

Cars Ditched and Soldiers Afoot Targets for Men Behind Bushes.

BELFAST, March 6 .- Brig.-Gen. Cumming, commander of the Kerry military area, who was killed at Clonbanin Saturday when a military con-Lenine is threatened with termina- voy was ambushed, had his headquarters in the barracks at Buttevant, some miles to the northeast of the reports reaching Paris are being scene of the ambush. Recently Gen. Cumming had motored each morning to Mallow, where he presided over the court of inquiry into the murder there ecently of Mrs. King, wife of County Inspector King, and the shooting of railway men after the murder.

IIt is this shooting that was seized upon by the rallroad unions to threaten a general strike unless independent investigation was ordered by the Gov-

Extraordinary precautions were taken on these trips. Parties of soldiers motored in advance, Gen. Comming followat once. He has tackled the formidable had added to their collection of mem-

LAID FOR STRICKLAND Additional Attacks Are Made

56 SOPHS WHO PADDLED

HAYS TO REVIVE POSTAL SERVICE

New Postmaster - General Plans Changes to Make Department More Efficient.

ON HUMAN LINES

HELP FOR EMPLOYEES

Intends to Make the 300,000 Mail Workers Feel Like Partners.

UP TO DATE METHODS

Will Confer With Business Men on Special Needs in Great Centres.

Despatch to THE NEW YORK HERAL. New York Herald Bureau. | Washington, D. C., March 6.

"The Post Office Department," said its new chief, Will H. Hays, to-day, "has been run for years, so far as the human element is concerned, on prin ciples that went out of style just 1,921 years ago next Easter.'

Which was Mr. Hays's way of say ing the main trouble with the whole postal service in the last eight years at least has been that the men and women employed in the service have been treated not like human beings but like cogs in a remorseless machine, like bricks in a wall.

Sitting in his apartment in the Shoreham Hotel and protected for a few hours from the violent pursuit of rapacious office seekers (they go to Hays for everything, for jobs in all the departments), he sketched in quick, brisk fashion the outline of his plans to restore the shattered morale of the service which means so infinitely much to the happiness and comfort and prosperity of all the people and to rebuild the efficiency that once characterized the great postal service of the United States.

Good News for 300,000 Workers, If Postmaster-General Hays's idea possibly could be expressed in one word that word would be "humanizing."

after leaving his car and died instantly.

The firing went on for an hour, during which a Lieutenant also was killed.

A party from the head of the convey.

A party from the head of the convey.

A first party from the head of the convey.

A first party from the head of the convey.

Crowd.

This crowd was soon increased by a whole great army of workers, the liea that the Government does not look on them as automatons, and does not resolute and noise and

prehend that he is not merely a paid employee of the Government, but ac-tually is a partner in a great enter-prise. He thinks, too, he can find ways and means of reviving the spirit of ser-vice of this vast army of workers so that the morale which was crushed un-der the cold and autocratic direction of

quantities of fuel from the forests. However, fewer than \$00 animals were corralled. The general result appears to have been demoralizing. Employees of the Soviet began general confiscation of wood, potatoes and flour, and the stores were looted.

To-day's communiques from the Soviet Government are confined solely to rather frantle appeals to the protestariat of western Europe to maintain Russian solidarity by foreing their Governments to restore trade relations with the Communist Republic, thereby endowing Sommunist Republic Republic Republic Republic Republic Republic Republic Republic Republic rountst Republic, thereby endowing Sorountst Republic R

ORDER GENERAL STRIKE VOTE ON RAILROADS OF SOUTHEAST

MACON, March 6.—Railroad crafts throughout the Southeast, ac cording to information obtained to-night from union sources have started the taking of a strike vote. It will take the entire week, probably longer, to complete the vote, it was said.

No immediate walkout on railroads in the Southeast in sympathy with the employees of the Atlanta, Birmingham and Atlantic Railroad is contemplated, it is said, but the labor leaders desire to know how the men stand for the purpose of determining action in the A., B. and

The trouble on this road began when a Federal judge gave the receiver permission to reduce wages, which permission the unions said violated a ruling of the Railroad Wage Board.

Reports here indicate there was no effort to move freight or pas senger trains on the A., B. and A. to-day, and it was reported in labor circles that B. L. Bugg, the receiver, will not attempt to resume operations until the employees decide to return to work.

Declaring the strike detrimental to the public's interests the United States Board of Mediation has tendered its services to bring about an agreement between Mr. Bugg and the employees. Commissioner Chambers and Assistant Commissioner Kluttz will arrive here to-morrow to begin negotiations.

FRAT INITIATION **NEGRO IS GREETED** LANDS 4 IN JAIL BY DRAMA LEAGUE

Jones,' Has an Honor Place

at the Table.

Ovation to 'Leader of His

Race' on Stage.

Charles F. Gilpin, negro star of "The

Emperor Jones," was the guest of

bonor most highly applauded last

night at the annual dinner of the

despite the fact that bitter discussion

raged for a time as to whether he

When his turn came to speak he

clapping and some cheering, which

quite eclipsed that accorded Dudley

should be invited.

MOST APPLAUSE

New York University Students Gilpin, Star of 'The Emperor in Costume Demoralize Fifth Ave. Traffic.

TWO BIG ACTS STAGED GETS

Tormentors Compel Boys to Do White Artists Join in Giving Stunts Leading to Arrest for Disorderly Conduct.

Members of the New York University chapter of the Delta Sigma Phi fraternity had considerable fun yesterday afternoon in their chapter house in Borough Park, Brooklyn, Drama League, at the Hotel McAlpin, initiating into the mysteries of the order four university students who later told the police that they were Harry Stoll, 16, 1320 Fifty-second street; Samuel Langer, 17, 2223 Benson avenue; Ralph Schapiro, 17, 7619 Twentieth avenue, and Herman Malter, 16, 2870 West Twentieth street, all of Brookhour they wearled of the sport; their It is the spirit of the ideas he has arms became tired and they decided

suggestions of the anti-Soviet factions. And it seems more than mericy probable that the continuous of the same of the duner own to other of the duner own to the duner pelled their captives to go through vari-ous antics on the library steps, to the were Dudley Digges, director of "Heart-

A party from the head of the convoy succeeded in working to the flank of the attackers, but before an effective fire could be opened the latter had fled. Few of the faces of the ambushing party could be seen as the fight proceeded, the

What Is It You Want?

Better Help? A new position? Sell or exchange your automobile? More capital for your business? your automobile? More capital for your business? A furnished room? Country Board? No matter what your WANT is a Want Ad in The Herald is most likely to gratify it. Telephone Fitz Roy 6000. THE NEW YORK HERALD

ALLIES OPEN WAY FOR GERMANY TO ACCEPT NEW PLAN

Payment of 3 Billion Gold Marks Annually for 30 Years Provided.

EXPORT TAX ADDED

Agreement Reached at Midnight After Rejecting Simons's Offer.

FRENCH ACTION IS FORCED

Proposal Subject to Ratification To-day-German Delegates Still in Session.

Berlin Cabinet Sends New Orders to London

BERLIN, March 6 .- It is semiofficially announced that after the German delegates to the reparations conference in London two Cabinet meetings were held following a conference with the experts. As a result of the delibera-tions instructions were sent to the German delegation for use in Monday's negotiations.

Special Cable to The New York Herald. Copyright, 1921, by The New York Herald New York Herald Bureau. 1 London, March 6.

At midnight to-night the Allies had eached an agreement on the reparations plan to which it seems most likely the Germans also will agree tomorrow. The plan provides for thirty annual payments from Germany of 3,000,000,000 gold marks each, plus the was greeted with a storm of hand- collection by the Allies' exchequers to be applied to the reparations account of 30 per cent. of the value of the Ger-Digges, Gilda Varest, Lionel Atwill, man goods sold in allied countries lyn. But after they had prodded and Margaret Severn and others who had It was estimated that the drawback paddled the boys for more than an preceded him. And the artists who on the value of Germany's exports to had spoken first did their best to make allied countries might yield more than 6,000,000,000 marks after the first five

to show the general public what they had added to their collection of mem-doubt that he would be able to attend. The difference between the amount the digner, owing to other engage of reperations fixed in the Paris ac- nations with an artificial catastrophe

to talk informally with Dr. Walter edification and amusement of a large break House," Miss Varesi, Lionel At- Simons, German Minister of Foreign

in the "Greenwich Village Follies," and The latest offer of the German Min- ket the German exporter is underbid- many is economically secure, and the ister came before the Allies to-day and ding all competition; reference is lot of any group of ten million indus-Miss Varesi was one of the stanchest was rejected. Then a conference of made to the sensational spendthrift trial workers and of nine million agdefenders of Mr. Gilpin as an artist the Allies was called in Downing life in Berlin. entitled to receive recognition. She had Street, and it is understood the great-

Saturday in which Gen. Cumming was ware down to the state of all to win the complete confidence from forces in Munster. Gen. Strike hand as supposed for be perturning to Cork yesterday from Traise.

A string attack was made on a military automobile of Parnell square, causing a panel among the corrected field the centre of the centre of

given him yesterday from Berlin by the materials, power or labor it cannot nated this future existence, whateve Reichstag to use his discretion, Dr. Wal-

agree to accept the international loan of a source. For Stinnes covery becomes uppermost. Are the source, source and trackers about the covery generality is probably in part Germans able to flood the world with

that the proposals were not acceptable

Continued on Second Poon.

GERMANY'S PRESENT STAGE OF RECUPERATION

PRICE TWO CENTS

DEEP STUDY OF NATION'S **ECONOMICS GIVES LIGHT** ON EUROPE'S PROBLEM

'New York Herald's" Berlin Correspondent Supplies Data Showing Progress in Recovery From War and Ability to Pay Indemnity

RAW MATERIALS A GREAT FACTOR; BIG DIVIDENDS NOT A CRITERION

First Chapter of Timely Series Deals Largely With Country's Real Industrial Health and Effect of Lost Mineral Resources Upon Meeting the Allies' Demands

THE NEW YORK HERALD begins to-day the publication of series of articles which will define the present condition of Germany and the prospects of that nation as exactly as is humanly possible. These articles have been written following a three months' study of conditions in all parts of the country essential to reaching conclusions. They will clarify in large measure the uncertainty that exists regarding how things have gone in Germany since the war. The article published herewith is largely introductory to the series. The articles which are to follow every day will deal specifically with the important divisions of the general subject. To-morrow's article will deal with the organization of industry in Germany.

By RAY MOND SWING. Special Correspondence to THE NEW YORK how many workmen receive enough Herald. Calories of nourishment to keep up New York Herald Bureau. Berlin, Feb. 20.

Germany's industrial recuperation already has been heralded as possibly the greatest phenomenon in national recovery in human history. Confidential reports and even the results of so-called expert investigation are being published to prove the existence of nothing less than an astounding German conspiracy to delude the

ficial embellishments. The dividends declared by German corporations are filed into impressive columns; the increase in quotations of German industrial shares is demonstrated in tables; cited that in this and that mar-

The design of this series of articles, skilled and highly organized industry

result being that in fifteen minutes more than 2,000 persons milled and pushed in an effort to find out what was soling on and who was being murdered. Traffic was disorganized and finally stopped completely, several women's hats were torn off in the jam, two or three fights started, and a strenuous time was being had by all when Patrolman George Van Etten and Sergeant Eugene Barry came along in one of the Police Department motorcycle "bath" that in the Oriental lore the dead were supposed to be compelled to cross a bridge of red hot fron before entering including the United States, and this scientific) consists in observation and explanation of how the business of front by Premier Briand and M. Loucher.

The plan from all accounts is still subject to mystical refutation. No country can have recovered health when it is not well. Economic health is a product of quite usual factors, such as raw materials, power, labor. transportation, markets, a balance of hundred billion gold marks. The

unless it has wealth available to pur- is, according to all human calculation fresh proposals to the British and chase them. The question with Ger- assured. many is not how a 20 per cent. divi- These underlying truths, however, dend could be declared by an iron are obscured by pressing and imme-According to the best informed sources the German offer included the followfoundry, or by every iron foundry; diate consideration resulting from the sarily prove something. More impor- selves may require decades. The 1. A slight increase in the annuities tant questions are what raw ma- costs of the war have first to be met, which Dr. Simons proposed Tuesday for terials Germany possesses, what and Germany, having lost the war, is

George's recommendation in Heu of the 12 per cent. general export tax on goods opinion, could or who both could and destroyed in France and Belgium. would answer these questions. Pos- But it is in this very calculation old by Germany.

would answer these questions. Pos- But it is in this very calculation.

The Allies must still in principle sibly a Hugo Stinnes might, but even that the question of Germany's redusion of commercial treaties abolishing a conjecture only, a belief, and a degoods? Then they can pay repara-The new offer was absolutely con- sire. I dare say that not a large eler- tions. Is German industry stagmant? ditioned upon the Allies agreeing to per- man manufacturer for export could Then reparations cannot yet be exmit Germany to annex upper Silesia. tell one offhand what was the value pected. If they are not now flooding The Allies were in absolute agreement (in paper marks) of his own January the world, how soon can they? Ger-

two years ago. Not a man knows permanently a normal standard of health (and production). Not a German knows what Swedish iron ore or American cotton will cost him three

months hence It may be that Germany is on the way to recovering remarkably quickly Many irrefutable and profound indications surely point to it. But it recovery is not shown by its paying arithmetically high dividends, nor is it to be explained by a sublime na tional egotism deliberately concecting a world hoax. I do not mean that the Germans are not at all deceitfu astonishing things about Germany is how little the Germans themselves really know about their own situation. And I am aware that the Germans are broken up into bickering, hostile cliques and hateful parties as much as a nation conceivably could be. So that when in Berlin I am oc casionally accused of being anti-Ger man I can retort that I live among

a race of anti-Germans. Is Economically Secure

ricultural workers, a technically worries are alleviated in London she will not hesitate to pledge economic assistance to those dealing a crushing blow to Sovietism.

There is, moreover, a prevailing here that President Harding's condemnation of revolutionary dings's condemnation of revolutionary accordance of the amoustance part of the faces of the faces of the amoustance part of the faces of

> point is that this realizable wealth inecessary to capitalize Germany's ful ture existence and unless the realts If a country has not sufficient raw able wealth is destroyed or climi-

troubles.

6 SOPHS WHO PADDLED
FRESHMEN SUSPENDED
Iniversity of Maine Bars

6 Maine Ba

output for foreign consumption. Not many will never pay much in reparathat the proposals were not acquains and of course the condition regarding siles a could not be listened to, as the Allies insist they wave taken a piedge before the world to hold a pieblecite.

Siles in sist they wave taken a piedge foreign trade has been worth since sumption. No industrial nation adbefore the world to hold a pieblecite. hours worked last month, last year or 100,000,000 gold marks can in 1921